

CSGE602055 Operating Systems

CSF2600505 Sistem Operasi

Week 03: File System & FUSE

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<https://doc0S.vlsm.org/Slides/os03.pdf>

Always check for the latest revision!

REV418: Tue 30a Jan 2024 22:00

OS241³): Operating Systems Schedule 2023 - 2

Week	Topic ¹⁾	OSC10 ²⁾
Week 00	Overview (1), Assignment of Week 00	Ch. 1, 2
Week 01	Overview (2), Virtualization & Scripting	Ch. 1, 2, 18.
Week 02	Security, Protection, Privacy, & C-language.	Ch. 16, 17.
Week 03	File System & FUSE	Ch. 13, 14, 15.
Week 04	Addressing, Shared Lib, & Pointer	Ch. 9.
Week 05	Virtual Memory	Ch. 10.
Week 06	Concurrency: Processes & Threads	Ch. 3, 4.
Week 07	Synchronization & Deadlock	Ch. 6, 7, 8.
Week 08	Scheduling + W06/W07	Ch. 5.
Week 09	Storage, Firmware, Bootloader, & Systemd	Ch. 11.
Week 10	I/O & Programming	Ch. 12.

¹⁾ For schedule, see <https://os.vlsm.org/#idx02>

²⁾ Silberschatz et. al.: **Operating System Concepts**, 10th Edition, 2018.

³⁾ This information will be on **EVERY** page two (2) of this course material.

STARTING POINT — <https://os.vlsm.org/>

- Text Book** — Any recent/decent OS book. Eg. (**OSC10**) Silberschatz et. al.: **Operating System Concepts**, 10th Edition, 2018. (See <https://codex.cs.yale.edu/avi/os-book/OS10/>).
- Resources** (<https://os.vlsm.org/#idx03>)
 - SCELE** — <https://scele.cs.ui.ac.id/course/view.php?id=3743>.
The enrollment key is **XXX**.
 - Download Slides and Demos from GitHub.com** —
(<https://github.com/os2xx/docOS/>)
[os00.pdf \(W00\)](#), [os01.pdf \(W01\)](#), [os02.pdf \(W02\)](#), [os03.pdf \(W03\)](#), [os04.pdf \(W04\)](#), [os05.pdf \(W05\)](#),
[os06.pdf \(W06\)](#), [os07.pdf \(W07\)](#), [os08.pdf \(W08\)](#), [os09.pdf \(W09\)](#), [os10.pdf \(W10\)](#).
 - Problems**
[195.pdf \(W00\)](#), [196.pdf \(W01\)](#), [197.pdf \(W02\)](#), [198.pdf \(W03\)](#), [199.pdf \(W04\)](#), [200.pdf \(W05\)](#),
[201.pdf \(W06\)](#), [202.pdf \(W07\)](#), [203.pdf \(W08\)](#), [204.pdf \(W09\)](#), [205.pdf \(W10\)](#).
 - LFS** — <http://www.linuxfromscratch.org/lfs/view/stable/>
 - OSP4DISS** — <https://osp4diss.vlsm.org/>
 - This is How Me Do It!** — <https://doit.vlsm.org/>
 - PS: "Me" rhymes better than "I", duh!

Agenda

- 1 Start
- 2 OS241 Schedule
- 3 Agenda
- 4 Week 03
- 5 OSC10 (Silberschatz) Chapter 13, 14, and 15
- 6 File System Interface
- 7 File System Organization
- 8 FHS: Filesystem Hierarchy Standard
- 9 Devices
- 10 File System Implementation
- 11 File System Internals

Week 03 File System & FUSE: Topics¹

- Files: data, metadata, operations, organization, buffering, sequential, nonsequential
- Directories: contents and structure
- File systems: partitioning, mount/unmount, virtual file systems
- Standard implementation techniques
- Memory-mapped files
- Special-purpose file systems
- Naming, searching, access, backups
- Journaling and log-structured file systems

¹Source: ACM IEEE CS Curricula

Week 03 File System & FUSE: Learning Outcomes¹

- Describe the choices to be made in designing file systems. [Familiarity]
- Compare and contrast different approaches to file organization, recognizing the strengths and weaknesses of each. [Usage]
- Summarize how hardware developments have led to changes in the priorities for the design and the management of file systems. [Familiarity]
- Summarize the use of journaling and how log-structured file systems enhance fault tolerance. [Familiarity]

¹Source: ACM IEEE CS Curricula

OSC10 (Silberschatz) Chapter 13: File-System Interface, Chapter 14: File System Implementation, and Chapter 15: File System Internals

- OSC10 Chapter 13
 - File Concept
 - Access Methods
 - Disk and Directory Structure
 - Protection
 - Memory-Mapped Files
- OSC10 Chapter 14
 - File-System Structure
 - File-System Operations
 - Directory Implementation
 - Allocation Methods
 - Free-Space Management
 - Efficiency and Performance
 - Recovery
 - Example: WAFL File System
- OSC10 Chapter 15
 - File Systems
 - File-System Mounting
 - Partitions and Mounting
 - File Sharing
 - Virtual File Systems
 - Remote File Systems
 - Consistency Semantics
 - NFS

File System Interface

- File Concept
 - File Attributes: Name, Id, Type, Location, Size, Protection, Time Stamp: create, last modified, last accessed.
 - File Operation
 - Create/Delete/Truncate
 - Open/Close
 - Read/Write
 - File Types: Executable, Object, Source Code, Library, Markup, Markdown, Archive, Compressed.
 - File Structure: No Structure (just a string).
 - Access Methods: Sequential vs Direct Access
- Directory and Disk Structure
 - Three-Structured Directories
 - Directory Operation: create/delete, search/list, rename, traverse
 - Path Name: Absolute vs. Relative
 - FS Mounting vs. Volume Based System
- File Sharing
- Protection: Access Control (eg. `-rwx-x-x`)

File System Organization

- Disk Partition
 - One Disk — Many Partitions
 - Many Disks — One Partitions
 - Many Disks — Many Partitions
 - One Partition — One File System (Volume)
- Mounting vs. Volumes

```
demo@badak:~$ df
```

Filesystem	1K-blocks	Used	Available	Use%	Mounted on
/dev/sda2	9515660	1435776	7573468	16%	/
/dev/sdb1	32895760	12156672	19045036	39%	/usr
/dev/sdc1	412322216	79695252	311639116	21%	/home
udev	10240	0	10240	0%	/dev
tmpfs	16508828	0	16508828	0%	/dev/shm
tmpfs	6603532	8880	6594652	1%	/run
tmpfs	5120	0	5120	0%	/run/lock
tmpfs	16508828	0	16508828	0%	/sys/fs/cgroup
tmpfs	3301768	0	3301768	0%	/run/user/1002

```
demo@badak:~$
```

FHS: Filesystem Hierarchy Standard

- Source (URL) http://refspecs.linuxfoundation.org/FHS_3.0/fhs-3.0.pdf
- A file placement guidelines/requirements for GNU/Linux-like OS.

FILES	shareable (multiple hosts)	unshareable (single hosts)
static (read only, except for update)	/usr, /opt	/etc, /boot
variable (r/w)	/var/mail, /var/spool/news	/var/run, /var/lock

- The Root File System (Required)

Directory	Description
/bin	Essential command binaries
/boot	Static files of the boot loader
/dev	Device files
/etc	Host-specific system configuration
/lib	Essential shared libraries and kernel modules
/media	Mount point for removable media
/mnt	Mount point for mounting a filesystem temporarily
/opt	Add-on application software packages
/run	Data relevant to running processes
/sbin	Essential system binaries
/srv	Data for services provided by this system
/tmp	Temporary files
/usr	Secondary hierarchy
/var	Variable data

- Specific Options

Directory	Description
/home	User home directories (optional)
/lib<qual>	Alternate format essential shared libraries(optional)
/root	Home directory for the root user (optional)

- The /usr Hierarchy

Directory	Description
/usr/bin	Most user commands (required)
/usr/lib	Libraries (required)
/usr/local	Local hierarchy (empty after main installation) (required)
	/usr/local/{bin etc games include lib man sbin share src} (required)
/usr/sbin	Non-vital system binaries (required)
/usr/share	Architecture-independent data (required)
	/usr/share/{man misc} (required)
	/usr/share/{color dict doc games info locale} (optional)
	/usr/share/{nls ppd sgml terminfo tmac xml zoneinfo} (optional)
/usr/games	Games and educational binaries (optional)
/usr/include	Header files included by C programs (optional)
/usr/libexec	Binaries run by other programs (optional)
/usr/lib<qual>	Alternate Format Libraries (optional)
/usr/src	Source code (optional)

- The /var Hierarchy

Directory	Description
/var/cache	Application cache data (required)
/var/lib	Variable state information (required) /var/lib/misc (required)
/var/local	Variable data for /usr/local (required)
/var/lock	Lock fileslogLog files and directories (required)
/var/opt	Variable data for /opt (required)
/var/run	Data relevant to running processes (required)
/var/spool	Application spool data (required)
/var/tmp	Temporary files preserved between system reboots (required)
/var/backups	(reserved names, do not use)
/var/cron	(reserved names, do not use)
/var/msgsgs	(reserved names, do not use)
/var/preserve	(reserved names, do not use)
/var/account	Process accounting logs (optional)
/var/crash	System crash dumps (optional)
/var/games	Variable game data (optional)
/var/mail	User mailbox files (optional)
/var/yp	Network Information Service (NIS) database files(optional)

- (Mostly) Linux

Directory	Description
/proc	Kernel and process information virtual filesystem
/sys	Kernel and system information virtual filesystem
/usr/include	Header files included by C programs
/usr/src	Source code
/var/spool/cron	cron and at jobs

- the `/dev/` directory
 - `/etc/fstab`: configuration of filesystems
 - `/etc/mtab` → `/proc/mounts`: mounted filesystems
 - `/proc/swaps`: swap filesystems
 - `df`: checking disk space and filesystems
 - Device Major and Minor Numbers
 - UUID - Universally Unique Identifier (128 bits)
 - GUID - Globally Unique Identifiers: `ls -al /dev/disk/by-uuid`
 - practically is NOT guaranteed unique
 - FUSE: Filesystem in Userspace
 - More Storage Structure
 - `tmpfs` — a temporary file storage, stored in RAM that grows and shrinks.
 - `objfs` — dynamic kernel object filesystem.
 - `ctfs` — (creating, controlling, and observing) contract file system .
 - `loopfs` — loop filesystem allows to dynamically allocate loop devices.
 - `procfs` — proc filesystem presents information about processes.
 - `ufs` — the original Unix Filesystem (before Linux ext2).
 - `zfs` — the Zettabyte Filesystem is both a volume manager and a file system.

A Typical Ubuntu 20.04 Work Station

```
cbkadal@ubuntu2004:~$ df
Filesystem      1K-blocks      Used Available Use% Mounted on
udev            8138664         0    8138664   0% /dev
tmpfs           1634140        1948    1632192   1% /run
tmpfs           8170684       210348    7960336   3% /dev/shm
tmpfs           5120           4       5116     1% /run/lock
tmpfs           8170684         0    8170684   0% /sys/fs/cgroup
tmpfs           1634136         76    1634060   1% /run/user/1000
/dev/sda1       98304         33523    64781   35% /boot/efi
/dev/sda3      286082372     78565916 207516456 28% /altfs/ntfs
/dev/sda5      32999120     9181772  22111364 30% /altfs/linux1
/dev/sda6      38186548    12054612 24162428 34% /altfs/linux2
/dev/sda7     126265680    13342928 106465768 12% /
/dev/sdb2      62216964    13238156 45788588 23% /var
/dev/sdb3     3532259904 2605226568 747535200 78% /home
/dev/loop0     101632      101632         0 100% /snap/core/10859
/dev/loop1     65920       65920         0 100% /snap/gtk-common-themes/1513
/dev/loop2     66432       66432         0 100% /snap/gtk-common-themes/1514
/dev/loop3     678016      678016         0 100% /snap/intellij-idea-community/273
/dev/loop4     679040      679040         0 100% /snap/intellij-idea-community/270
/dev/loop5     52352       52352         0 100% /snap/snap-store/498
/dev/loop6     223232      223232         0 100% /snap/gnome-3-34-1804/60
/dev/loop7     267008      267008         0 100% /snap/kde-frameworks-5-core18/32
/dev/loop8     166784      166784         0 100% /snap/gnome-3-28-1804/145
/dev/loop9     102784      102784         0 100% /snap/kotlin/57
/dev/loop10    52352       52352         0 100% /snap/snap-store/518
/dev/loop11    56832       56832         0 100% /snap/core18/1988
#####      ##### TL;DR #####      # #####
/dev/loop18    56832       56832         0 100% /snap/core18/1944
/dev/loop19    142080      142080         0 100% /snap/chromium/1506
```

- File System Layers / Structure
 - Application Programs
 - Logical File Systems
 - File-Organization Module
 - Basic File Systems
 - I/O Control
 - Hardware Device
- File System Implementation
- File Control Block
- FS In Memory Structure
- VFS: Virtual File Systems
 - How to support multiple File Systems
 - I.e. How to support multiple `open()/close()` `read()/write()` operations

Implementation and Allocation Method

- Directory Implementation
 - Linear List
 - Hash Table
- Allocation Method
 - Contiguous
 - Linked
 - Indexed
 - Combined Scheme
- Free Space Management
- Performance & Efficiency
- Unified Buffer Cache
- Recovery
- Log Structured File System

- File Systems
- File-System Mounting
- Partitions and Mounting
- File Sharing
- Virtual File Systems
- Remote File Systems
- Consistency Semantics
- NFS